# Vivian, Votin', and Voodoo Statistics: A Namecident Analysis of Republican Votes for Senators in South Carolina

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## ABSTRACT

#### Vivian, Votin', and Voodoo Statistics: A Name-cident Analysis of Republican Votes for Senators in South Carolina

In this paper, we delve into the curious correlation between the popularity of the name Vivian and the Republican votes for Senators in the state of South Carolina. We obtained data from the US Social Security Administration and MIT Election Data and Science Lab, Harvard Dataverse, rolled up our sleeves, and dived into the statistical pool with all the grace of a belly flop. Our analysis covers the period from 1978 to 2020, providing a comprehensive look at the relationship between a person's moniker and their political inclinations. After wading through mountains of data and dodging the siren call of distraction, we emerged with a correlation coefficient of 0.9369675 and a p-value of less than 0.01, much to our bewilderment. As we sifted through the numbers, we couldn't help but be struck by the overwhelming presence of Vivianness in the Republican voting patterns. It almost felt like the name Vivian was whispering "vote red" into our ears like a mischievous imp. Ultimately, this research sheds light on an unexpected connection that leaves us pondering the strange and mysterious ways in which the human mind can be swayed, perhaps by something as seemingly insignificant as a name. Our findings may provoke more questions than answers, but if nothing else, we've uncovered a peculiar correlation that reminds us to always expect the unexpected.

Keywords:

Vivian, Republican votes, South Carolina, correlation, statistical analysis, US Social Security Administration, MIT Election Data and Science Lab, Harvard Dataverse, political inclinations, correlation coefficient, p-value, Vivianness, vote red, human mind, correlation with names, political behavior

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## **I. Introduction**

The name Vivian – a moniker that evokes images of grace, elegance, and a distinct lack of participation in epic sword fights – has long been a staple in households across South Carolina. As with any good mystery, we couldn't help but wonder if there might be more to this seemingly innocuous name than meets the eye. Could there be a hidden influence, a secret pull, or even a voodoo-like spell woven into the fabric of this particular nomenclature?

In the hallowed halls of academia, where coffee flows like a river and statistical software reigns supreme, we embarked on a quest to unravel the enigma surrounding the popularity of the name Vivian and its curious relationship to Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina. Armed with spreadsheets, bar graphs, and a healthy dose of skepticism, we aimed to bring clarity to this puzzling connection – or at the very least, have a good laugh at the absurdity of our own investigation.

It is said that the true mark of a serious researcher is the ability to maintain a straight face in the presence of eccentric correlations and eyebrow-raising variables. So, with the solemnity befitting a formal scientific inquiry, we set forth to analyze decades of data with the precision of a seasoned detective, all the while whispering jokes and puns under our breath like mischievous lab coat-clad jesters.

In the following pages, we will guide you through the maze of our findings, offering insight, amusement, and perhaps a smattering of eyebrow-raising surprise. Our journey will take us from the depths of statistical analysis to the whimsical territories of name popularity and political leanings, where the unexpected always lays in wait like a prankster with a penchant for throwing curveballs.

So, dear reader, fasten your seatbelts, adjust your data goggles, and prepare to embark on a whimsical, statistically rigorous, and slightly tongue-in-cheek investigation into the captivating world of Vivian, votin', and voodoo statistics.

## **II. Literature Review**

After brushing aside the cobwebs of statistical tomfoolery, we delved into the literature surrounding name-based influences on political tendencies with the fervor of a detective pursuing the next big clue. Smith and Doe (2015) offer a comprehensive analysis of the impact of first names on political affiliations in their scholarly work "The Lexicon of Liberty: A Comprehensive Examination of Political Nameology." Their study presents a trove of compelling evidence suggesting that individuals with certain names may display a propensity for specific political leanings, leading us to ponder the potential sway of a name like Vivian on the voting inclinations of South Carolinians.

Turning to a more quantitative perspective, Jones et al. (2010) conducted a study titled "Names and Nominations: The Unexpected Links Between Monikers and Political Movements." Their work utilizes advanced statistical models to demonstrate the intricate interplay between names and political outcomes, prompting us to consider the potential impact of the name Vivian on the political landscape of South Carolina. As we pored over their findings, it became evident that the influence of names on political behavior may extend far beyond mere happenstance. In the realm of popular non-fiction, "Freakonomics" by Steven D. Levitt and Stephen J. Dubner provided a thought-provoking exploration of unconventional socio-economic phenomena, leaving us to ponder the quirky intricacies of human decision-making, including the possibility of name-related influences on political preferences. From this unconventional source, we gleaned insights that added to the tapestry of our investigation, reminding us that truth often lurks in the most unexpected places.

On the fictional front, novels such as "The Name of the Wind" by Patrick Rothfuss and "American Gods" by Neil Gaiman offered imaginative narratives weaving mystical elements with the human experience, leaving us to contemplate the intangible forces that may nudge individuals towards specific political allegiances. While these literary works tread the path of the fantastical, they served as a reminder of the enigmatic nature of human behaviors, including the potential impact of names on political proclivities.

In the realm of televised entertainment, series such as "The X-Files" and "Stranger Things" captivated audiences with their exploration of unexplained phenomena and mysterious occurrences. As we indulged in these fictional forays, we couldn't help but draw parallels to the perplexing correlation between the popularity of the name Vivian and Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina, evoking a playful comparison between the enigmatic nature of our own investigation and the captivating allure of the unknown.

With these diverse sources as our guide, we venture forth to unravel the curious connection between Vivian, votin', and Republican senators in South Carolina, all the while embracing the whimsy and wonder that accompany our scholarly pursuit.

## **III. Methodology**

In order to untangle the web of Vivian, votin', and voodoo statistics, our research team embarked on a journey that would make the most intrepid explorer envious. Our first step involved mining the US Social Security Administration and MIT Election Data and Science Lab, Harvard Dataverse for data spanning from 1978 to 2020. Armed with a holy grail of information and an insatiable curiosity, we then set out to design a methodological framework that would put Sherlock Holmes to shame – or at least give him a good chuckle.

Our initial challenge was to quantify the popularity of the name Vivian over the years, navigating the treacherous waters of name trends with the cautious optimism of sailors on a voyage through the Bermuda Triangle. After procuring this data, we methodically charted the rise and fall of Vivians, analyzing trends with the precision of a pastry chef perfecting the art of croissant-making – delving into the nuances of fluctuating name popularity with the fervor of a detective in pursuit of a grand mystery.

Simultaneously, we delved into the electoral landscape of South Carolina, closely examining Republican votes for Senators with the fervor of a bird watcher tracking elusive species. Our statistical toolkit resembled a Swiss army knife of analysis, featuring an assortment of tools from simple correlation analyses to the more complex machinery of multivariate regressions. We navigated this statistical jungle with the agility of a cat burglar, employing these methods to uncover the hidden link between Vivians and Republican ballots.

To ensure the robustness and reliability of our findings, we also conducted a sensitivity analysis, probing the results for potential fragility with the diligence of a quality control inspector examining the structural integrity of a Jenga tower. This allowed us to assess the impact of varying parameters, ensuring that our correlation didn't crumble under the slightest statistical pressure.

In the end, our methodology was a blend of meticulous data collection, nimble statistical acrobatics, and the occasional leap of faith that would make Indiana Jones proud. Our journey was filled with unexpected challenges, wily statistical anomalies, and a healthy dose of humor that kept our spirits buoyant amidst the sea of data.

With our methodology firmly in place, we were ready to unravel the captivating enigma of Vivian's mysterious influence over South Carolina's political landscape, armed with nothing but wits, statistics, and a sprinkle of whimsy.

### **IV. Results**

The correlation analysis revealed a striking relationship between the popularity of the name Vivian and Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina. The correlation coefficient of 0.9369675 indicated a strong positive linear relationship, akin to finding a pair of matching socks in a chaotic laundry pile—oddly satisfying, yet surprising nonetheless.

A closer examination of the data illuminated an r-squared value of 0.8779081, signifying that approximately 87.79% of the variation in Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina could be explained by the popularity of the name Vivian. It's as if the name Vivian waltzed into the political arena with the swagger of a well-dressed debutante and left a lasting impression on the voting patterns, much like a suave charmer at a lively soirée.

The p-value of less than 0.01 further underscored the statistical significance of our findings, reminiscent of stumbling upon a rare artifact in the annals of statistical analysis—an unexpected gem that demands attention with a wink and a nod.



Figure 1. Scatterplot of the variables by year

Analyzing these results left us with a sense of disbelief akin to finding a four-leaf clover in a field of data. However, the evidence was irrefutable—there exists a notable connection between the frequency of the name Vivian and the Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina. It's as if the name Vivian cast a spell over the electoral landscape, beckoning voters with an enigmatic allure that defies traditional political analysis.

This captivating relationship is depicted in Figure 1, a scatterplot that showcases the robust association between the popularity of the name Vivian and Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina. The plot serves as a visual testament to the compelling nature of our statistical findings, demonstrating the kind of connection that gives researchers an unexpected twinkle in their eyes and a skip in their data interpretation step.

Our results, much like a magician's surprising reveal, support the notion that there may indeed be a sublime influence of a name on political affiliations. Further exploration of this curious phenomenon may lead to a deeper understanding of the interplay between nomenclature and voting behavior, and perhaps, uncover more unexpected correlations hiding in the annals of political science and statistical analysis.

### V. Discussion

The results of our analysis reveal a fascinating and, dare I say, enchanting connection between the popularity of the name Vivian and Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina. Despite the initial skepticism - akin to a skeptic doubting the existence of love at first sight - our findings align with prior research on the influence of names on political predispositions.

As mentioned in our literature review, Smith and Doe's (2015) meticulous investigation of the impact of first names on political affiliations hinted at the potential sway of names like Vivian on voting inclinations. Our study, with all its statistical bells and whistles, serves as a resounding confirmation of this speculation, akin to a scientist gleefully shouting "Eureka!" in discovery.

Additionally, Jones et al.'s (2010) exploration into the intricate interplay between names and political outcomes provided a tantalizing glimpse into the potential impact of monikers on the political landscape. Our results, much like finding a winning lottery ticket in a pile of old papers, align with their insights, further illuminating the bewildering influence of nomenclature on political behavior.

Even our whimsical examination of "Freakonomics" by Levitt and Dubner and our literary escapades with Rothfuss and Gaiman, despite their fantastical tinges, nudged us to consider the potential role of names in shaping political allegiances. Lo and behold, our analysis has bolstered these unconventional inklings, akin to a scientist high-fiving a wandering ghost for independently validating a theory.

The statistical significance of our findings, with a p-value less than 0.01, is as surprising as catching a glimpse of the Loch Ness Monster in a spreadsheet. This robust level of significance echoes the resounding impact of the name Vivian on Republican votes, resonating with the unexpected correlations that often linger in the overlooked corners of statistical analysis, like forgotten socks beneath a bed.

In essence, our investigation, much like a cork popping off a champagne bottle, effervesces with the revelation of a captivating correlation that beckons further exploration. As we reflect on the old adage, "What's in a name?" it appears that when it comes to political preferences, the answer may be more than Shakespeare could have foreseen.

Stay tuned for more unexpected revelations in the mysterious realm of name-cidence and its influence on the political tapestry.

## **VI.** Conclusion

In conclusion, our foray into the mystical realms of name-cidence and political predilections has left us both bewildered and amused. The tantalizing link between the popularity of the name Vivian and Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina has unfurled before us like a whimsical plot twist in a Shakespearean comedy—delightfully unexpected and utterly charming.

As we stand at the crossroads of data analysis and name-based shenanigans, we cannot help but marvel at the mysterious dance of statistical significance and nomenclatural influence. To think that a simple name could wield such power over political allegiances is akin to stumbling upon a hidden treasure trove in the labyrinthine corridors of research—surprising, exhilarating, and perhaps a little surreal, like finding a unicorn in a petting zoo.

Our findings, with their correlation coefficient as conspicuous as a peacock in mating season, underscore the undeniable connection between the vivaciousness of Vivian and the crimson hues of Republican voting patterns. It's as if the name Vivian acted as a pied piper, leading voters down a path adorned with statistical flowers and curious puzzles, much like a mischievous sphinx inviting intellects to decipher its enigmatic riddles.

Indeed, our statistical escapade has unraveled not only a peculiar correlation but also the sheer mirth lurking within the confines of seemingly solemn research endeavors. It's as if our data analysis put on a masquerade ball, inviting us to revel in the delightful absurdity of our own investigation, and perhaps prompting a knowing chuckle from the wizened specter of empirical inquiry.

In light of these findings, it appears that the connection between the popularity of the name Vivian and Republican votes for Senators in South Carolina is as real as a phoenix rising from the ashes of statistical skepticism. The evidence, much like a well-crafted punchline, leaves us with a sense of wonder and an irrepressible urge to nudge our fellow researchers with a playful wink and a sly nod. Therefore, we confidently assert that no further research is needed in this area, as the quirky charm of our findings stands as a testament to the captivating caprice of statistical exploration. It seems that, at least in South Carolina, Vivian's popularity and Republican votes are as intertwined as a pair of amorous koalas, and the statistical curtain has been drawn on this peculiar, yet thoroughly entertaining, name-cident analysis.