# Running for Fun: The Sun Marlins' Wins and Runs 

Colton Hoffman, Andrew Turner, Gabriel P Tillman


#### Abstract

In this study, we critically examine the relationship between the number of games won by the Miami Marlins in the National League (East Division) and the runs scored by the team. Utilizing meticulously gathered data from Baseball Reference and Baseball-Reference.com spanning the years from 1993 to 2022, our research team set out to unravel the enigmatic connection between the Marlins' victories on the diamond and their ability to bring runners home. Through rigorous statistical analysis, we found a striking correlation coefficient of 0.8378086 and $p<0.01$. Our findings bring to light the intriguing interplay between the Marlins' triumphs and their prowess in scoring runs, demonstrating that as the Marlins' wins rise, so do the runs they produce. This research not only contributes to the burgeoning field of sports analytics but also shines a light on the playful dance of numbers in America's favorite pastime. With further investigations, we hope to peel back the layers of this delightful statistical onion and uncover the deeper roots of this relationship.


## 1. Introduction

Introduction
The relationship between a baseball team's wins and its ability to score runs has long been a subject of fascination and speculation among sports enthusiasts and statisticians alike. In the realm of Major League Baseball, the Miami Marlins have sparked curiosity due to their often enigmatic performance on the field. The team's ability to convert base hits into crucial runs and translate these runs into victories has been a subject of enduring intrigue. As a team that has experienced its fair share of fluctuations in performance over the years, the Miami Marlins present an intriguing case study for exploring the connection between wins and runs.

Even the team's geographical location in the sunshine state of Florida offers a playful paradox, with the Marlins basking in the sunlight while the opposing teams navigate the field in the sweltering heat. One might wonder if the Marlins draw energy from the sun, turning it into the fuel that propels their runs and wins. Alas, while we may not have the capacity to measure the sun's influence on the team's performance, we can certainly delve into the quantitative data to unravel the intricate relationship between the number of games won by the Marlins and the runs they have scored.

Our team embarked on this intriguing investigation, armed with an arsenal of statistical tools and a deep passion for the peculiar dynamics of America's favorite pastime. By meticulously gathering data
spanning nearly three decades, we endeavored to shed light on the interplay between the Marlins' victories and their prowess in manufacturing runs. Our findings highlight a compelling correlation between the team's wins and their offensive output, prompting us to ponder whether the Marlins' winning ways serve as a harbinger for a flurry of runs or if their ability to score runs ignites a winning streak.

As we delve deeper into this captivating statistical dance, we not only aim to contribute to the everevolving field of sports analytics but also to add a dash of whimsy to the serious pursuit of understanding the game. Through this research, we aim to elevate the discussion surrounding the Marlins' performance beyond mere wins and losses, and uncover the delightful nuances hidden within the numbers, akin to unraveling the layers of $a$ particularly intriguing onion, albeit a statistical one.

With the promise of further investigations on the horizon, we are eager to peel back the layers of this statistical onion, hoping to unearth the roots of the whimsical yet undeniably impactful relationship between the number of games won by the Miami Marlins and the runs they score, paving the way for a deeper appreciation of the enchanting statistical ballet that unfolds on the diamond.

## 2. Literature Review

The pursuit of understanding the whimsical dance between the number of games won by the Miami Marlins in the National League (East Division) and the runs scored by the team has led researchers down a winding path, much like a baserunner navigating the bases in a game of baseball. In "Smith et al.'s comprehensive analysis," the authors find a significant positive correlation between the Marlins' victories and their offensive output, providing an initial glimpse into the intricate relationship that we seek to unravel. Building upon this foundation, "Doe's seminal work" delves into the statistical nuances of the Marlins' performance, offering compelling insights into the captivating statistical ballet that unfolds on the diamond.

However, as we saunter into the realm of literature related to sports analytics, the field expands like a
center fielder stretching to catch a fly ball, encompassing a wide array of works that shed light on the intersecting realms of wins and runs in the world of baseball. "Moneyball" by Michael Lewis offers a tantalizing exploration of the Oakland Athletics' unconventional approach to assembling a winning team, inviting us to ponder the underlying factors that contribute to a team's victories and offensive prowess. In a similar vein, "The Book: Playing the Percentages in Baseball" by Tom Tango, Mitchel Lichtman, and Andrew Dolphin provides a thought-provoking examination of the intricate strategies and statistical analyses that underpin the game, offering a treasure trove of insights into the interplay of numbers on the diamond.

Turning our attention to fictional works that bear a whimsical resonance with the realm of baseball, "The Art of Fielding" by Chad Harbach presents a compelling narrative that intertwines the pursuit of athletic excellence with the enigmatic nature of human relationships, offering a poignant reflection on the dreams and aspirations that converge on the baseball field. Similarly, "A League of Their Own" by Penny Marshall transports readers into the vibrant world of women's baseball during World War II, blending humor and heartwarming camaraderie with the ebbs and flows of victories and defeats.

On a more lighthearted note, childhood memories resurface as we recall the animated whimsy of "The Simpsons" and its infamously passionate baseball fan, Montgomery Burns, whose fervent pursuit of owning the Springfield Nuclear Power Plant's company softball team mirrors the fervor with which we approach this investigation. Additionally, the endearing camaraderie and fervent cheers of "Hey Arnold!" echo the spirited dynamics of teamwork and competitive flair that permeate the realm of baseball.

As the literature surrounding the endearing sport of baseball unfolds before us, we find ourselves at the cusp of a delightfully diverse landscape that embodies the playful interplay of wins and runs, beckoning us to gaze upon the intricate statistical onion with a sense of wonder and whimsy.

## 3. Methodology

## Data Collection:

To investigate the connection between the number of games won by the Miami Marlins in the National League (East Division) and the runs scored by the team, our research team embarked on a quest to gather comprehensive and reliable data. We scoured the vast expanses of the internet, venturing into the obscure corners of baseball statistics and databases. Our primary sources of data were the venerable Baseball Reference and its internet cousin BaseballReference.com, where we delved deep into the numerical archives of Marlins' victories and run tallies. This rigorous data collection process spanned the years from 1993 to 2022, capturing the ebbs and flows of the Marlins' performance from their early days to the present.

## Statistical Analysis:

Armed with an arsenal of statistical wizardry, we subjected the collected data to a battery of analyses, aiming to unveil the elusive relationship between wins and runs. First, we engaged in the ancient art of correlation coefficient calculation, summoning the spirit of Pearson to illuminate the degree of association between the Marlins' triumphs and their offensive exploits. We then beckoned the p-value to the stage, determining the significance of our findings while resisting the temptation to gaze meaningfully at it and proclaim, "You're p-valueificent."

## Regression Analysis:

After establishing a robust correlation, we enlisted the trusty aid of regression analysis to peer into the crystal ball of statistical prediction. Through linear regression, we sought to discern the extent to which the Marlins' wins could foretell the runs they would score, all the while refraining from making grand pronouncements in the style of a baseball oracle.

## Control Variables:

In our analysis, we meticulously identified and controlled for confounding factors such as opponent performance, the weather during game times, and the mysterious phenomenon known as the "Marlins Magic," ensuring that our findings were not clouded by extraneous influences. As we navigated these statistical waters, we treaded carefully to avoid
being lured into a sea of spurious correlations akin to a siren's song.

## Sensitivity Analysis:

To test the robustness of our results, we subjected them to rigorous sensitivity analyses, employing various model specifications and diagnostic checks. Yet unlike a finicky device, our results did not waver or falter; they stood resolute in their conviction, much like a formidable batting stance.

## Assumptions and Limitations:

It is crucial to acknowledge the assumptions underpinning our analyses, such as the homoscedasticity of our data and the independence of observations, though we refrained from assuming the appearance of any asymptotes during the statistical journey. Moreover, we recognize the limitations of our study, including the impossibility of capturing the intangible elements of team chemistry and the whims of fate that often sway the outcomes of baseball games. Despite these limitations, our findings illuminate an intriguing connection that has danced in the shadows of baseball lore, akin to a cleverly concealed knuckleball.

In conclusion, our methodological odyssey has equipped us with the tools necessary to unravel the captivating relationship between the number of games won by the Miami Marlins and the runs they have scored, allowing us to uncover the playful yet influential interplay of victories and runs in America's beloved pastime.

## 4. Results

Our analysis of the data revealed a striking correlation coefficient of 0.8378086 , indicating a strong positive relationship between the number of games won by the Miami Marlins in the National League (East Division) and the runs scored by the team. This correlation coefficient is as robust as a baseball player's swing, providing compelling evidence of the interdependence between the Marlins' victories and their offensive production. The $r$-squared value of 0.7019233 further underscored the remarkable explanatory power of wins on runs, showing that over $70 \%$ of the variation
in runs scored by the Marlins can be attributed to their success in clinching victories.

In language accessible to all, the relationship between the number of games won and runs scored can be visually illustrated through the use of a scatterplot (Fig. 1). The figure showcases a cloud of data points that align themselves with remarkable cohesion, reminiscent of a well-executed double play. Each data point embodies the tandem strides of the Marlins' wins and their corresponding runs, painting a vivid picture of the dynamic dance between victory and offensive prowess.

These compelling results not only enrich our understanding of the role of wins in shaping a team's offensive performance but also serve as a testament to the whimsical symphony of statistics that unfolds on the baseball diamond. With such a notable correlation, one might say that the Miami Marlins have truly mastered the art of "running" for fun, turning their victories into a springboard for success at home plate. This research lays the groundwork for further exploration into the delightful confluence of wins and runs in the realm of baseball, inspiring a fresh appreciation for the statistical choreography that underpins America's beloved pastime.


Figure 1. Scatterplot of the variables by year

## 5. Discussion

Our findings corroborate previous research, lending substantial support to the notion that the number of games won by the Miami Marlins in the National League (East Division) and the runs scored by the team are indeed intertwined like a baserunner
tangled in a pickle. The robust correlation coefficient we unearthed echoes the sentiments expressed by Smith et al., whose work laid the groundwork for unraveling the whimsical dance between victories and offensive output. It's as if our research and theirs were performing a perfect double play together. Additionally, Doe's statistical musings on the Marlins' performance eerily foreshadowed our own discoveries, demonstrating the enduring relevance of past scholarly insights. As we navigate this ocean of statistical discovery, it's clear that our research has unfurled like a well-executed fly ball, catching the essence of this delightful statistical tango between wins and runs in baseball.

The elucidation of a strong positive relationship between wins and runs opens up a world of possibilities for the Marlins, perhaps paving the way for a future where they can turn each victory into a "run" to glory. Our data not only solidify the pivotal role of wins in shaping offensive performance but also provide a vivid illustration of this captivating interplay through the scatterplot (Fig. 1). Much like a perfectly executed double play, each data point in the plot embodies the synergistic strides of the Marlins' victories and their offensive output, painting a picture worth a thousand foul balls.

In the broader landscape of sports analytics, our research adds a delightful sprinkle of statistical seasoning to the rich tapestry of studies exploring the interwoven realms of victories and runs in the world of baseball. With each crack of the bat transcending mere athletic prowess to become a revelry of statistical poetry, it's as if the Marlins' victories and runs have choreographed an extraordinary ballet, echoing the ebbs and flows of competitive flair that permeate the realm of baseball. Our findings beckon future scholars to delve deeper into this charming statistical onion, peeling back layer by layer to uncover the whimsical roots of this relationship that has enraptured the hearts and minds of baseball enthusiasts for generations. With the promise of further investigations, we eagerly anticipate the opportunity to continue unraveling the statistical mysteries that underpin the enchanting game of baseball.

## 6. Conclusion

In conclusion, our research has brought to light the captivating relationship between the number of games won by the Miami Marlins in the National League (East Division) and the runs scored by the team. The robust correlation coefficient of 0.8378086 has revealed a striking link between the Marlins' triumphs and their offensive output, akin to a finely executed pick-off play at first base.

Our findings underscore the pivotal role of wins in shaping the Marlins' ability to bring runners home, shedding light on the whimsical yet undeniably impactful dance of numbers in America's favorite pastime. The r-squared value of 0.7019233 paints a compelling portrait of the extent to which the Marlins' victories contribute to their offensive prowess, reminiscent of a seasoned pitcher's command over the strike zone.

The scatterplot (Fig. 1) visually encapsulates this dynamic relationship, offering a veritable snapshot of the playful interplay between the Marlins' wins and their corresponding runs, resembling a perfectly executed relay throw from outfield to home plate.

With such compelling results, one might jestfully posit that the Miami Marlins have truly mastered the art of "running" for fun, turning their victories into a catalyst for success at home plate. Our research not only enriches the realm of sports analytics but also infuses a delightful dash of whimsy into the otherwise sober pursuit of statistical understanding.

In light of our findings, it is clear that the connection between the number of games won by the Miami Marlins and the runs they score is as clear as a strike down the middle. Therefore, it can be confidently asserted that no further research is needed in this area, as we have uncovered the charming nuances of this statistical ballet, leaving no more statistical onions to peel in this delightful field of study.

