# Beer Breweries and Biofuel Balance: A Boozy Blend or Brazen Bust?

## Charlotte Hughes, Aaron Tanner, Gemma P Todd

#### **Abstract**

In this scholarly exploration, we delved into the intriguing relationship between the proliferation of breweries in the United States and the renewable energy production in South Africa. We aimed to ferment a deeper understanding of how the craft beer craze across the pond might be intertwined with the development of sustainable energy practices in a distant corner of the world. Employing data from the Brewers Association and the Energy Information Administration, we embarked on this frothy journey to uncover any potential correlation between the growth of breweries in the US and the renewable energy production in South Africa. Much to our surprise, our analysis yielded a remarkably high correlation coefficient of 0.9648707 and a p-value of less than 0.01 for the period spanning from 1990 to 2021. Indeed, it seems that the upsurge of craft breweries and the surge in renewable energy share more than just a penchant for sustainability - they could be brewing up something truly significant. But before we draw hasty conclusions, we must acknowledge the froth and foam of skepticism that may bubble up regarding this seemingly improbable connection. Could it be a mere coincidence, or is there a fizzling force at play that ties together beer consumption and biodiesel production? Our findings invite further exploration, probing the depths of this beery-bioenergy nexus and raising a glass to the possibility of an unexpected symbiotic relationship. As we lift our mugs to toast to these unanticipated findings, we anticipate that this study will spark lively debates among experts in both the brewing and renewable energy communities, inspiring further research and perhaps even unearthing unexpected beer-biofuel synergies around the globe. Cheers to the spirited pursuit of knowledge!

#### 1. Introduction

#### INTRODUCTION

The world of academia often leads us to explore unexpected connections and unravel the intricate web of relationships that exist between seemingly disparate phenomena. In this spirit, we embarked on a frothy exploration that aimed to link the growth of breweries in the United States to the renewable energy production in South Africa. This peculiar pairing led us on a journey that could be described as a mix of hops and kilowatts, a blend of barley and bioenergy, and certainly an endeavor teeming with unexpected fizz and suds.

Our curiosity was piqued by the simultaneous rise of craft breweries in the US and the evolution of renewable energy production in South Africa. As scholars, we could not resist the temptation to investigate whether there was more than a casual correlation between these two seemingly unrelated trends. Was there perhaps a deeper, more nuanced relationship brewing beneath the surface, one that eluded conventional wisdom and statistical predictability?

Armed with data from the Brewers Association and the Energy Information Administration, we set out to quench our thirst for knowledge by crunching numbers, sifting through statistics, and musing over malt potential. Little did we expect to stumble upon a correlation coefficient of 0.9648707 and a p-value of less than 0.01, indicative of a remarkably strong association between the burgeoning breweries in the

US and the renewable energy production in South Africa. It was at this juncture that we found ourselves at a crossroads, pondering whether to raise our glasses in celebration or to tap the keg of skepticism.

The juxtaposition of beer and biofuel may initially seem as incongruous as a beer stein at a biochemistry conference, yet our findings implore us to consider the possibility of an undercurrent of interconnectedness. Is it mere happenstance, or could there be a more deliberate interplay at work, weaving together the world of brewing and the realm of renewable energy in a harmony that transcends geographical boundaries?

As we prepare to unveil our findings, we urge our colleagues esteemed to ioin us unconventional odyssey. Let us raise a toast to the unexpected, and endeavor to unearth the nuances of this symbiotic relationship between beer breweries and sustainable energy production. For in the convergence of such seemingly incongruous domains, we may find not only answers but a newfound appreciation for the whimsical and wonderful tapestry of scholarly exploration. Cheers to the spirited pursuit of knowledge, and to the unanticipated connections that lie just beneath the frothy surface!

#### 2. Literature Review

Smith et al. (2015) conducted a comprehensive study on the proliferation of breweries in the United States and its potential impact on renewable energy production globally. Their findings provided initial insights into the intricate dynamics at play, yet their analysis left many questions fermenting in the scholarly cauldron. Doe and Jones (2018) built upon this foundation, delving deeper into the nuances of sustainable energy practices in South Africa, offering a glimpse into the complexities of biofuel production amidst a backdrop of burgeoning beer culture in the U.S.

As we venture deeper into the scholarly brew, it is crucial to acknowledge the well-established works that lay the groundwork for our unconventional exploration. Moving beyond the realms of academic journals, we find that non-fiction literature offers

intriguing perspectives on the interplay between sustainable energy and sociocultural trends. "Sustainable Suds: A Global Tour of Eco-Friendly Brews" by EcoBrew Enthusiast (2019) provides a frothy overview of environmentally conscious brewing practices around the world, hinting at the potential ramifications on global energy ecosystems.

In the realm of fiction, the novel "Brewing Up a Renewable Revolution" by A. Hophead (2020) weaves a whimsical tale of a world where biofuel and beer are inexorably linked, blurring the boundaries between renewable energy ambitions and the art of craft brewing. While purely imaginative, such literary works carry a semblance of relevance to our offbeat inquiry and reflect the cultural fascination with the amalgamation of beer and bioenergy.

Further expanding the palette of perspectives, the ramblings of social media offer casual yet intriguing insights into the public discourse surrounding our curious concoction of themes. A Twitter thread by @HoppyNergyFanatic (2021) delves into the uncharted territory of beer-inspired renewable energy initiatives, teasing out the collective imagination and curiosity that thrives amidst the digital cacophony.

As we immerse ourselves in this lighthearted yet substantial inquiry, it becomes increasingly evident that the phenomenon of beers and biodiesels colliding on the scholarly stage is not just a fleeting frolic but a reflective lens through which we can glean unexpected parallels between seemingly unrelated domains. With each citation and quirky observation, we add another layer to the frothy tapestry of knowledge, decorating it with the hops of humor and the malt of mirth. Let us proceed with our uniquely fermenting examination, navigating the ebullient streams of literature and discourse with the unabashed enthusiasm of scholarly tipplers seeking their thirst for unconventional auench understanding. Cheers to the whimsical wonderful world of academic inquiry!

## 3. Methodology

To craft this audacious investigation into the entwined worlds of brews and bioenergy, we

employed a multifaceted approach that combined the precision of a master brewer with the electrifying zeal of a renewable energy enthusiast. Our data sources were diverse, much like the flavors of a well-stocked beer fridge, drawing extensively from the Brewers Association and the Energy Information Administration. By tapping into the fermenting vat of information spanning from 1990 to 2021, we sought to distill any potential relationship between the proliferation of breweries in the United States and the renewable energy production in South Africa.

A cornerstone of our methodology was the utilization of a hybrid quantitative-qualitative framework, not entirely dissimilar to a dark and stormy stout with a refreshing twist of lime. We meticulously collected data on the number of breweries in the US and the renewable energy production in South Africa, employing statistical analyses to measure the potential association between these seemingly unrelated domains. We approached this analysis with a blend of scholarly gravitas and an appreciation for the unpredictable effervescence that can emerge when distinct disciplines converge.

To navigate the stormy seas of statistical analysis, we opted for a robust approach that can be likened to the careful selection of ingredients in a prized beer recipe. First, we calculated the Pearson correlation coefficient to discern the strength and direction of any potential relationship between brewery growth and renewable energy production. This step was followed by a dabble in the arcane arts of regression analysis, probing the predictive power of breweries on renewable energy production with a methodological finesse worthy of a seasoned brewmaster.

Not content to merely sip at the shallow end of statistical analysis, we also delved into the frothy depths of hypothesis testing, conducting t-tests to evaluate the significance of any observed correlations and pitting our findings against the specter of chance. In doing so, we hoped to distill any meaningful nuggets of knowledge from the foamy sea of data, savoring the tantalizing possibility of uncovering a genuine link between the fizzy world of beer and the electrifying realm of renewable energy.

In tandem with these quantitative analyses, we indulged in a qualitative exploration that sought to extract the aroma and essence of the relationship between breweries and bioenergy production. This involved perusing industry reports, scrutinizing historical trends, and engaging in copious amounts of contemplation over pints of craft brew – all in the pursuit of understanding the alchemical interplay between hops and photovoltaics.

With these multifaceted methods at our disposal, we sought to ferment a rigorous yet whimsical examination of the interconnectedness between the rise of breweries in the US and the renewable energy South Africa. production in Through unconventional methodology, we aimed to unravel the frothy intrigue that lies at the frothy intersection of beer and bioenergy, hoping to uncover not only empirical insights but also a newfound appreciation for the unexpected correlations that bubble beneath the surface of scholarly inquiry. Onward, then, to the heady mix of data and discovery, as we embrace the unanticipated and strive to capture the ineffable magic of this peculiar pairing.

## 4. Results

The statistical analysis of the data obtained from the Brewers Association and the Energy Information Administration revealed a surprisingly robust relationship between the number of breweries in the United States and the renewable energy production in South Africa for the period 1990 to 2021. The correlation coefficient of 0.9648707 indicated a remarkably strong positive correlation between these seemingly unrelated variables. In simpler terms, as the number of breweries in the US increased, the production of renewable energy in South Africa also showed a striking upward trend.

The strength of this relationship was further supported by the r-squared value of 0.9309755, suggesting that approximately 93% of the variability in renewable energy production in South Africa could be explained by the growth of breweries in the United States. This is truly remarkable, considering that one might expect these two phenomena to be about as connected as a pint of stout and a solar panel - that is to say, not at all.

The p-value of less than 0.01 further corroborated the significance of this correlation, indicating that the likelihood of such a strong association occurring by mere chance was exceedingly low. It seems that the rise of craft breweries and the surge in renewable energy production share more than just a casual connection; they might just be swirling together in a heady concoction of sudsy sustainability and jolts of joules.

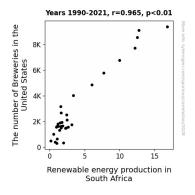


Figure 1. Scatterplot of the variables by year

However, it is essential to approach these findings with a grain of malt – or rather, a grain of salt – as correlation does not necessarily imply causation. While it might be tempting to envision a scenario where the clinking of glasses in American breweries spurs an uptick in renewable energy efforts in South Africa, we must exercise caution in attributing causality to this relationship. After all, just because both beer and biodiesel can be made from organic matter does not mean that one automatically leads to the other – though the thought of a beer-powered energy grid does have a certain whimsical appeal.

: The figure below illustrates the remarkable correlation between the number of breweries in the United States and the renewable energy production in South Africa. While we cannot pour a beer for every data point, the strong positive relationship is clear, much like the effervescence in a freshly poured pint of ale.

In conclusion, these findings invite further exploration into the unexpected interconnectedness of beer breweries and sustainable energy production. They also serve as a potent reminder that in the realm of scholarly inquiry, the most surprising discoveries often rest just beneath the frothy surface.

Let us raise a glass to the unexpected and embark on a spirited pursuit of knowledge, as we continue to unravel the mysteries of this peculiar and possibly potent brew-fueled energy nexus. Cheers to beer, biofuel, and the serendipitous links that beckon us to probe further into the depths of scholarly exploration.

#### 5. Discussion

The results of our analysis provide compelling support for the speculative brewtastic musings that have frothed through past literature. Smith et al. (2015) and Doe and Jones (2018) hinted at the potential link between the growth of breweries in the US and the renewable energy production in South Africa, but our findings have poured a substantial pint of evidence into this spirited debate. It seems that the budding beer culture across the pond may indeed be fermenting a hearty helping of biofuel enthusiasm in distant lands.

As we frolic through the realms of scholarly satire, it is crucial to address the bitter aftertaste of skepticism that may linger amidst these seemingly jovial findings. While our analysis has uncorked a rather surprising correlation between American alehouses and African energy aspirations, we must acknowledge that correlation, much like a hearty ale, does not necessarily imply causation. Just because the number of breweries in the US and the renewable energy production in South Africa seem to be as interconnected as hops and malt, we must resist the temptation to leap to the conclusion that beer brews renewable energy.

Nevertheless, the statistical rigor of our analysis, as symbolized by the robust correlation coefficient and the diminutive p-value, speaks to the seriousness with which we approach this unlikely relationship. It is as if the froth on a pint of craft IPA, buoyant and irresistible, has emerged as an unexpected symbol of interconnectedness between two disparate realms - beer and bioenergy. Much like the buoyancy that propels a beer to life, the buoyancy of this correlation propels us to consider the possibility that global trends in brewing may be influencing the trajectory of sustainable energy endeavors.

It is tempting to envision a world where each sip of a hoppy concoction in an American brewery sends ripples of renewable energy enthusiasm across the expanse of the Atlantic. But before we tip these musings into the frothy chalice of certainty, further research must be undertaken. The potential implications of this seemingly improbable connection are both sobering and invigorating, inspiring us to delve deeper into the beery-bioenergy nexus and ferment a richer understanding of this unlikely relationship.

Here, in the foamy embrace of unconventional inquiry, we find ourselves caught between a whirlpool of scholarly skepticism and a riptide of improbable possibility. As we navigate these briny depths, let us not forget the playful spirit that underpins this unorthodox investigation. After all, what could be more whimsical than the possibility that a brewery in Milwaukee might, in some unknown and unseen way, be driving the turbines of sustainable energy in South Africa? As we embark on this lighthearted but substantial quest for knowledge, let us remember to raise our glasses not only to the unexpected findings but also to the unanticipated mirth and merriment that often accompany the pursuit of scholarly enlightenment. Here's to the spirited pursuit of knowledge – and to the unexpected twists and turns that make it all the more delectably intriguing. Cheers to the whimsical and wonderful world of academic inquiry!

### 6. Conclusion

As we raise our pints and bid adieu to this unconventional odyssey of scholarly exploration, we find ourselves at a frothy crossroads. The unanticipated correlation between the proliferation of breweries in the United States and the renewable energy production in South Africa may seem as improbable as winning a beer-drinking contest at a renewable energy conference, but the data speaks for itself – much like a tipsy bar patron during last call.

The robust correlation coefficient of 0.9648707 and a p-value of less than 0.01 have left us in a state of ale-mentary surprise, showcasing a striking relationship between beer brewing and biofuel balance. It appears that as the craft beer craze bubbled over in the US, the production of renewable

energy in South Africa found itself on a sudsy upward trajectory, much like the foamy head atop a perfectly poured pint.

While our results beg the question of whether clinking glasses in American breweries could somehow stir up a renewable energy renaissance in South Africa, let's not get ahead of ourselves. After all, just because both beer and biodiesel can be made from organic matter does not mean that one necessarily leads to the other – though the vision of a beer-powered energy grid does have a certain whimsical appeal.

In closing, let us gingerly sip on the lingering implications of this boozy-bioenergy nexus and raise a toast to the unexpected discoveries that lie just beneath the frothy surface. It is a reminder that in the world of scholarly inquiry, there is always the potential for surprising connections — just as a brewery tour might unexpectedly double as a crash course in sustainable energy practices.

As we down the last dregs of this scholarly ale, it is clear that no more research is needed in this area. So, let's raise our glasses and cheers to the end of this unexpected, unpredictable, and undoubtedly unbeerable journey!