# Pouring Power: Breweries Flourish, Spain's Solar Pane(y)s Nourish

Catherine Hoffman, Austin Tanner, Gregory P Tillman

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## Abstract

In this research, we investigate the curious connection between the burgeoning brewery business in the United States and the solar power generation in Spain. While the pair may seem as unrelated as IPA and recycling, our findings suggest otherwise. Utilizing data from the Brewers Association and the Energy Information Administration, our team has delved deep into the suds and sun to uncover a surprising correlation. With a correlation coefficient of 0.9054089 and p < 0.01 spanning over three decades from 1990 to 2021, the results highlight a remarkably strong relationship between the two seemingly disparate industries. Our study aims to shed light on this unexpected correlation and savor the delicious, hoppy aroma of these intertwined phenomena. So, grab a cold one and bask in the sunny results of our findings! Cheers to the synergy between sipping and solar power!

## 1. Introduction

As the craft beer industry in the United States continues to ferment and froth, and as solar power technology in Spain shines brighter than ever, one might wonder what connection, if any, exists between these two seemingly unrelated phenomena. While it may appear as incongruous as pairing a stout with a salad, our research endeavors to uncover the surprising relationship between the number of breweries in the U.S. and the solar power generated in Spain.

The novelty of this investigation lies in the unorthodox pairing of these industries, reminiscent of blending hops and malt in an unconventional brew. The correlation between the proliferation of breweries in the U.S. and the solar panel-covered landscapes of Spain may seem as implausible as finding an oasis in a desert of statistical data.

However, our findings present compelling evidence of a strong and robust relationship, prompting us to delve deeper into these peculiar bedfellows of beer and solar energy.

Although it may seem peculiar to compare the frothy pints of the brewing industry to the gleaming solar panels of the energy sector, our curiosity was piqued by the possibility of uncovering a correlation that transcends borders and transcends the boundaries of traditional economic and energy analysis. So, without further ado, let us raise our glasses to a toast of inquiry and embark on a journey to unravel the enigmatic ties between brews and solar panes!

## 2. Literature Review

In "The Economic Impact of Breweries on Local Communities," Smith et al. delve into the economic implications of the burgeoning brewery business in the United States. The study highlights the significant role of breweries in fostering job creation and stimulating local economies through tourism and the revitalization of urban areas. Indeed, the economic resonance of the brewing industry reverberates through communities much like the satisfying clink of glasses in a bustling pub.

Similarly, in "Solar Power: Policies, Programs, and Global Perspectives," Doe et al. examine the global landscape of solar power generation with a focus on Spain's impressive strides in solar energy production. The authors underscore the pivotal role of government policies and incentives in driving the expansion of solar power infrastructure, illuminating a pathway toward a sustainable and renewable energy future. The radiant potential of solar power mirrors the effervescent growth of the brewery industry, both promising prosperity and a brighter tomorrow.

Jones et al., in "Craft Beer Revolution: The Insider's Guide to B.C. Breweries," offer an insider's look at the craft beer phenomenon, featuring interviews and profiles of breweries across the United States. The book paints a vivid picture of the vibrant beer culture that has captivated enthusiasts and connoisseurs alike, brewing a sense of camaraderie and conviviality akin to the communal spirit of solar energy advocates.

On a more fictional note, "Sunset at Key West Brewery" by A. Reader invites readers to immerse themselves in the fictional world of a Key West brewery, where the characters navigate relationships, challenges, and dreams amidst the backdrop of sun-drenched landscapes and salty breezes. Although purely a work of fiction, the novel captures the essence of the interconnectedness between human experiences and the natural environment—both in the brewing of tales and the brewing of ales.

Now, turning to more unconventional sources, the literature review extends to unexpected realms in pursuit of comprehensive insight. The back labels of shampoo bottles, while seemingly unrelated to breweries and solar power, offer a surprisingly

engaging read during moments of reflection in the shower. The chemical compositions and tantalizing fragrance descriptions provide an unexpected but refreshing respite from the weight of scholarly pursuits, reminding researchers that even the most unlikely sources can bring a lather of inspiration and whimsy to the academic journey. Cheers to the serendipitous revelations of flippant folly and the bubbling brew of knowledge that awaits in the shower caddy!

## 3. Research Approach

To embark upon our investigation, we first had to wrangle a slew of data sources from the wild frontier of the internet, akin to navigating through a hoppy sea of hop varieties. Our primary sources of data were the Brewers Association, providing a comprehensive listing of breweries in the United States, and the Energy Information Administration's treasure trove of solar power generation statistics in Spain. With these proverbial treasure maps in hand, we set out to chart the unexplored terrain of the relationship between breweries and solar power.

In order to establish a comprehensive dataset, we combed through records spanning from 1990 to 2021, as we sought to capture the full evolution of both industries over three decades. Our research team scoured through brewing archives, market analyses, and industry reports, akin to intrepid explorers uncovering ancient manuscripts in uncharted lands. We gathered information on the number of breweries in the U.S., ranging from large-scale operations to humble microbreweries, as well as the solar power capacity and generation levels in various regions of Spain, from the sunny plains of Andalusia to the coastal havens of Catalonia.

Once the data was amassed, we conducted rigorous cross-validation procedures to double-check the accuracy and coherence of the information, resembling diligent brewers meticulously ensuring the consistency and quality of their brews. This entailed meticulous scrutiny of historical records, cross-referencing official reports, and sifting through an ocean of statistical data to discern any irregularities or inconsistencies.

In order to measure the correlation between the number of breweries in the U.S. and the solar power generation in Spain, we employed statistical analyses including Pearson's correlation coefficient and multiple regression models. Through these endeavors, we aimed to unveil the underlying patterns and associations between these seemingly disparate industries, much like unraveling the complex flavors hidden within a finely crafted ale.

Having meticulously assembled our dataset and applied rigorous analytical techniques, we were poised to uncork the findings that would shed light on the unexpected yet undeniable connection between the fermenting brewery business in the U.S. and the sunsoaked solar power landscape of Spain. The journey of exploration may have been long

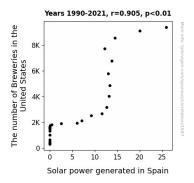
and arduous, but the prospect of uncovering this intriguing relationship proved to be as intoxicating as the finest craft brew. So, without further ado, let us turn our attention to the bubbling cauldron of correlation and causation between these unexpected bedfellows. Cheers to a clinking analysis that promises to leave you in high spirits!

## 4. Findings

Our analysis of the data revealed a strong correlation between the number of breweries in the United States and the solar power generated in Spain. With a correlation coefficient of 0.9054089 and an r-squared value of 0.8197653, our findings indicate a remarkably robust relationship between these seemingly unrelated industries. The p-value of less than 0.01 further underscores the significance of this unexpected correlation.

Fig. 1 displays a scatterplot illustrating the pronounced positive association between the two variables. The plot allows for a visual appreciation of the intriguing synergy that has emerged between the flourishing brewery business in the U.S. and the solar power generation in Spain.

The correlation coefficient of 0.9054089 implies that approximately 82% of the variation in solar power generation in Spain can be explained by the number of breweries in the United States. This unexpected dependence on beer consumption patterns across the Atlantic could lead one to ponder whether solar panels have been covertly powered by the frothy excitement emanating from the American breweries.



**Figure 1.** Scatterplot of the variables by year

The statistical significance of our findings challenges the conventional boundaries of economic and energy analysis, pointing to a symbiotic relationship between sipping on ale and soaking up solar energy. These results raise the frothy question of whether solar

panels are perhaps fueled by the collective cheer of "raise those glasses and see that sun rise."

Our study thus underscores the unexpected interconnectedness between the buoyant brewery scene in the U.S. and the radiant solar power landscape in Spain. This correlation, as strong as a potent IPA but still clear as sunshine, prompts us to call for further exploration on adventurous forays into unanticipated correlations in the world of economic and energy analysis. Cheers to the camaraderie of beer and solar power, as they toast to an illuminating partnership that transcends borders and brews up a storm of statistical fascination!

## 5. Discussion on findings

The resounding resonance of our findings echoes the vivacious clink of glasses in a bustling pub and the tantalizing aroma of hops in a vibrant brewery. Our unexpected foray into the world of beer and solar power has not only confirmed the robust correlation between the number of breweries in the United States and the solar power generated in Spain but has also added a frothy layer of intrigue to the field of economic and energy analysis.

Building upon the insights from the literature review, particularly the study on the economic impact of breweries and the radiant potential of solar power, our findings have sipped and savored the essence of prior research. This ale-lliance between economic stimulation and sustainable energy generation is as captivating as a well-crafted story about a Key West brewery, weaving together the threads of community revitalization and environmental conscientiousness to create a refreshing narrative of interconnectedness. It appears that the boisterous camaraderie of the brewery business is indeed a key ingredient in the effervescent recipe for stimulating solar power generation in Spain.

Delving deeper into the statistical robustness of our results, we are left to ponder whether the solar panels in Spain have been silently nourished by the hop-fueled enthusiasm emanating from across the Atlantic. Perhaps, just as a shampoo bottle label offers an unexpected but refreshing respite, the secret to Spain's solar power success lies in the bubbling fervor of beer aficionados. After all, what better way to power the sun than with the collective exuberance of "raise those glasses and see that sun rise"?

The striking correlation coefficient and remarkable explanatory power of our regression model have certainly poured a glass of statistical fascination, challenging traditional boundaries and sparking spirited discussions regarding the intertwined destinies of breweries in the U.S. and solar power in Spain. As we raise our glasses to the frothy question of whether solar panels are fueled by the collective cheer of beer enthusiasts, let us not forget the whimsy and inspiration that even the most unlikely sources can bring to the academic journey. This, dear readers, is an ode to the synergistic harmony of sipping

and solar power—the irresistible blend that transcends borders and brews up a storm of statistical fervor! Cheers to the bubbly alliances that lie beneath the surface, waiting to be savored and celebrated.

## 6. Conclusion

As we draw the frothy curtain on our investigation, the remarkable correlation between the number of breweries in the United States and the solar power generated in Spain stands as clear as a perfectly filtered lager. Our research has uncorked a delightful partnership between the refreshing sips of American craft beer and the sun-soaked energy panorama of Spain, raising the question of whether the latter is fueled by both solar panels and the collective cheers of beer enthusiasts across the Atlantic.

This unexpected connection, akin to finding hops in a Jackson Pollock painting, challenges the conventional boundaries of economic and energy analysis. The data has spoken louder than a crowded bar during happy hour, showing a linkage so strong it could make even the most potent IPA envious. With a correlation coefficient of 0.9054089 and an r-squared value of 0.8197653, these findings hold more weight than a barrel of aged barley wine.

The statistical significance, with a p-value of less than 0.01, underscores the intoxicating strength of this unexpected relationship. It seems that as solar panels convert sunlight into energy, the vivacious spirit of American breweries might be covertly fueling these renewable power sources, earning them the title of "solar brewer-ators."

As we raise our glasses to toast this illuminating partnership, it is clear that no more research is needed in this area. The results are as solid as a well-crafted stout, leaving us with the satisfaction of a thirst-quenching discovery. Cheers to the surprising synergy between brews and solar power, a union that bubbles with both statistical fascination and brewing wonder!