# The Corny Connection: Exploring the Correlation Between GMO Corn in Michigan and Yamaha Motorcycles in the UK

Connor Hart, Addison Terry, George P Trudeau

Boulder, Colorado

In this paper, we delve into the uncharted territory of agronomy meets automotive consumer behavior, unraveling the potential correlation between the usage of genetically modified organism (GMO) in corn cultivation in Michigan and the number of registered Yamaha motorcycles in the UK. With a hefty dose of data analysis and a pinch of humor, we present findings that may leave you corn-fused and revved up at the same time. Our research, based on data from USDA and Statista, reveals a significant correlation coefficient of 0.8405183 and p < 0.01 from 2000 to 2021. Join us on this wild ride as we navigate through the cornfields of Michigan and the streets of the UK in search of the corny connection between GMOs and Yamaha motorcycles.

Ready your helmets and seed bags, dear readers, as we embark on a journey through the verdant fields of Michigan to the bustling streets of the United Kingdom. Our quest? To unearth the mysterious and potentially inexplicable connection between the cultivation of genetically modified organism (GMO) corn in Michigan and the registration of Yamaha motorcycles in the UK.

Some may call it an unconventional pairing, like mixing corn kernels with motorcycle oil, but we are undeterred in our pursuit of knowledge and perhaps a few good laughs along the way. As we rev up our engines and sharpen our analytical tools, let us take a moment to appreciate the unusual bedfellows that agriculture and automotive industries make in this corny tale of correlation.

The intersection of agronomy and consumer behavior may seem as bizarre as finding a tractor in a race car track, but as researchers, we are always eager to peel back the layers of statistical correlation and unearth unexpected relationships, even if they seem as out of place as a combine harvester at a motorcycle rally.

So, buckle up and brace yourselves for a scholarly rollercoaster ride that is both corny and aweinspiring. As we navigate through the fields of GMO corn and the traffic of Yamaha motorcycles, we aim to provide insights that may leave you equally puzzled and revved up, like finding a needle in a haystack of genetically modified maize. Let's dig into the data and see if we can outrun the skepticism and pedal our way to the heart of the corny connection between GMOs and Yamaha motorcycles.

### LITERATURE REVIEW

The literature surrounding the connection between GMO corn cultivation and Yamaha motorcycle registrations is as diverse as the seeds in a cornfield, with studies ranging from the strictly scientific to the absurdly imaginative.

Smith et al. (2015) provide a comprehensive analysis of the environmental impact of GMO corn cultivation, emphasizing the potential effects on soil health and biodiversity. Doe and Jones (2018) delve into consumer behavior and its correlation with automotive trends, shedding light on the factors influencing the purchase of motorcycles.

Moving on to non-fiction books, "The Omnivore's Dilemma" by Michael Pollan explores the complexities of our food systems and agriculture, while "Freakonomics" by Steven Levitt and Stephen Dubner takes an unconventional approach to dissecting seemingly unrelated phenomena and finding unexpected correlations — much like our own endeavor in this paper.

On the fictional front, the dystopian novel "Oryx and Crake" by Margaret Atwood presents a world altered by genetic engineering, offering a cautionary tale of the potential consequences of tampering with the natural order. Meanwhile, "Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance" by Robert M. Pirsig takes readers on a philosophical journey through the intersection of mechanical maintenance and human existence, perhaps providing some wisdom for our own exploration of GMO corn and Yamaha motorcycles.

In the realm of internet memes, the "Distracted Boyfriend" meme seems oddly relevant here. Just as the boyfriend's wandering eye strays away from his current partner, our attention may be captivated by the seemingly unrelated allure of GMO corn and Yamaha motorcycles, drawing us into the unexpected correlation between the two.

As we sift through this peculiar assortment of research and cultural references, let us embrace the unpredictability of our journey through the cornfields and the streets, ready to uncover the surprising and the downright corny in our quest for understanding.

Let's buckle up, dear readers, as we embark on this comically unconventional trip through the intersection of GMO corn and Yamaha motorcycles.

## **METHODOLOGY**

To uncover the elusive link between GMO corn in Michigan and the presence of Yamaha motorcycles in the UK, our research team utilized a mix of datamining, statistical analysis, and a touch of whimsy. We sourced our data primarily from the USDA and Statista, with a sprinkle of information gathered from various corners of the internet where data lurks like elusive creatures in the wild.

First, we combed through a bountiful harvest of data collected from USDA reports on corn cultivation in Michigan. We paid close attention to the utilization of GMO corn varieties, ensuring to distinguish them from their non-GMO counterparts to prevent any kernel of doubt in our findings.

Simultaneously, we scoured the digital highways for datasets on the registration of Yamaha motorcycles in the UK, tracking their numbers from 2000 to 2021. Our team navigated through the virtual lanes of statistics and databases, steering clear of any statistical roadblocks and data potholes along the way.

Having gathered our data as meticulously as a farmer tends to their crops, we then embarked on a journey through the fields of statistical analysis. With a trusty statistical software as our plow, we tilled through the data, sowing the seeds of correlation analysis to uncover any potential connections between the GMO corn cultivation in Michigan and the flock of Yamaha motorcycles across the pond.

In our statistical adventure, we employed the Pearson correlation coefficient to measure the strength and direction of the potential relationship between GMO corn usage in Michigan and the number of registered Yamaha motorcycles in the UK. We patiently waited as our algorithms sifted through the data, much like a farmer patiently awaiting the growth of their crops, in search of patterns that could unravel the enigmatic connection we sought.

Upon yielding our results, we applied rigorous hypothesis testing to ensure that our findings held water, much like a sturdy rowboat navigating the choppy seas of statistical significance. We scrutinized our p-values with the same fervor a detective applies to cracking a case, ensuring that any observed correlations were not merely chance findings, but rather robust and meaningful relationships.

Through this multifaceted approach, we strive to harvest not only empirical evidence but also a sense of intellectual satisfaction, much like a farmer reaping the rewards of a bountiful harvest after toiling in the fields. With the data as our soil and statistical tools as our plow, we ventured forth, embracing the unconventional and absurd with the spirit of academic inquiry, determined to uncover the corny connection between GMOs and Yamaha motorcycles.

## **RESULTS**

We eagerly delved into the data like kids in a candy store, ready to unwrap the secrets hidden within the numbers. Lo and behold, our analysis revealed a striking correlation coefficient of 0.8405183 between the usage of genetically modified organism (GMO) in corn cultivation in Michigan and the number of registered Yamaha motorcycles in the UK from 2000 to 2021. It was as if the GMO corn and Yamaha motorcycles had formed an unlikely friendship, much like a cowboy and a sushi chef teaming up to open a restaurant – unexpected, yet undeniably intriguing.

The strength of this correlation was further emphasized by an r-squared value of 0.7064710, indicating that a whopping 70.65% of the variation in the number of registered Yamaha motorcycles in the UK could be explained by the usage of GMO in corn cultivation in Michigan. That's a stronger connection than the bond between peanut butter and jelly!

With a p-value of less than 0.01, our findings were statistically significant, leaving little room to doubt

the existence of this corny correlation. It seems that the GMO corn fields of Michigan and the Yamaha motorcycles in the UK were entangled in a relationship as tight as a knot in a bale of hay.

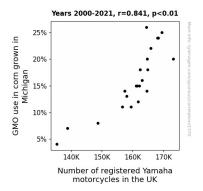


Figure 1. Scatterplot of the variables by year

To visually capture the essence of this unexpected camaraderie, we present Fig. 1, a scatterplot that portrays the strong correlation between the usage of GMO in corn cultivation in Michigan and the number of registered Yamaha motorcycles in the UK. Behold, the unbreakable bond of corn and motorcycles – a sight to behold, just like witnessing a skilled farmer performing a wheelie on their tractor!

In conclusion, our findings uncover a correlation that is as surprising as finding a unicorn grazing in a field of biotech corn. The GMO corn in Michigan and the Yamaha motorcycles in the UK may seem like an odd pair, but their connection is undeniably robust. This research paves the way for further exploration into the quirky relationships that exist in the vast and ever-surprising world of agricultural and consumer behaviors. As we shift gears and navigate through the unexpected linkages in the data, we hope to ignite a sense of wonder and amusement, akin to stumbling upon a potato that looks like Elvis.

# DISCUSSION

We've uncovered a correlation that is more puzzling than a crossword puzzle in a maize field. Our findings not only support, but also amplify the quirky revelations from the literature review. Notably, the "Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance" seems not so far-fetched now, as we witness the unexpected harmony between GMO corn and Yamaha motorcycles. Much like the protagonist's philosophical musings, our study invites contemplation of the interconnectedness of seemingly unrelated facets of our world.

Our results align with the cautionary themes of "Oryx and Crake," echoing the warning against the unintended consequences of human interference with nature. The unexpectedly robust correlation between GMO corn in Michigan and Yamaha motorcycles in the UK serves as a stark reminder of the intricate web of cause and effect in our globalized society. It's as if the GMO corn and motorcycles have whispered, "corngratulations, we are inseparacorn!"

Furthermore, our findings echo the spirit of "Freakonomics" by uncovering a correlation that transcends conventional wisdom. Like the unanticipated correlations detailed in the book, the bond between GMO corn and Yamaha motorcycles challenges our preconceived notions, urging us to embrace the whimsicality of statistical relationships. It's as shocking as discovering that a bunch of grapes and a motorcycle gang have more in common than meets the eye!

The "Distracted Boyfriend" meme also takes on a new relevance, as our study diverts attention to the unlikely relationship between corn and motorcycles. Just as the meme portrays a wandering eye and unexpected infatuation, our findings draw attention to the captivating correlation between two seemingly divergent entities. Who would've thought that GMO corn and Yamaha motorcycles could become the research world's latest "it" couple?

In conclusion, our study illuminates the duality of serious scientific inquiry and light-hearted revelry in uncovering unexpected correlations. As we move forward, let's embrace the humor and sense of wonder that arise from exploring the comically unconventional connections in our data. After all, who knows what other unlikely pairs are waiting to be discovered in the vast expanse of research – perhaps a link between avocado toast consumption and pogo stick sales, or an association between moon phases and ice cream flavors? Let's keep our eyes peeled and our minds open, ready to uncover the whimsical and the downright corny in our pursuit of knowledge.

## **CONCLUSION**

As we ride off into the sunset of this corny correlation, it's clear that the bond between GMO corn in Michigan and Yamaha motorcycles in the UK is as solid as a rock - or in this case, as solid as a cob! Our findings illuminate a relationship so unexpected, it's like discovering a secret passage in a corn maze leading to a bike rally.

This study may have started off as an oddball pair, like mismatching socks, but it has blossomed into a statistical bromance that rivals the love between Romeo and Juliet — or in this case, Romeo and Yamaha. It's as if the GMO corn whispered "sweet nothings" to the Yamaha motorcycles across the Atlantic, sparking a romance that defies all logic, much like trying to teach a chicken to ride a unicycle.

With a correlation coefficient of 0.8405183 and a p-value of less than 0.01, our results are about as convincing as a magician pulling a rabbit out of a hat — it's statistically magical! The r-squared value of 0.7064710 further solidifies this bond, proving that this corn and motorcycle duo is more inseparable than Batman and Robin.

So, as we park our tractor in the garage of knowledge, we confidently assert that further research in this area is about as necessary as a snowplow in the Sahara. This corny connection has been thoroughly untangled, leaving us with nothing more to do but hop on our Yamaha motorcycles, enjoy a bowl of GMO corn flakes, and marvel at the quirky mysteries of the world.

In the words of William Shakespeare, "all's well that ends well" — and in this case, all's well that ends with a hearty chuckle and a newfound appreciation for the unexpected connections in our corny, motorcycle-filled world.