# Sash & Stats: The Miss America's Age and Usher Numbers in California

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#### Abstract

This paper examines the intriguing and seemingly unrelated connection between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in California. Our research team delved into data from Wikipedia and the Bureau of Labor Statistics and found a surprising correlation between these two variables. With a correlation coefficient of 0.8280578 and a significance level of p < 0.01 for the years 2003 to 2022, our findings suggest a compelling relationship. It seems that the reign of Miss America is not the only thing that affects the number of ushers in California—there's more to it than meets the eye. It's as if Miss America holds the sash to usher in a statistical phenomenon, turning heads like she turns pages on the runway. Perhaps it's not just her crown that rules, but also her statistical significance, making sure that everyone is well-ushered in statistical relationships. Our findings may sound like a pageant pun, but they reveal an unexpected connection that beckons further investigation and a standing ovation for this unlikely pair.

#### 1. Introduction

The Miss America pageant has long been a symbol of grace, talent, and poise. As each year a new Miss America is crowned, the spotlight shines on her youth and vitality. Similarly, the ushers in California play a vital role in ensuring smooth audience management in various events, from theater performances to sports games. While one may initially think that these two entities have little in common, our research has uncovered an unexpected correlation between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in California.

In the world of statistical analysis, it is often said that correlation does not imply causation, but in this case, we might just have stumbled upon the exception—talk about a "crowning" achievement, if you will. Our findings suggest a curious relationship between these seemingly unrelated variables, prompting us to delve deeper into the sashed adventures of Miss America and the ushers of California.

It's as if Miss America's age holds the key to ushering in a statistical phenomenon, much like how dads hold the keys to all the good (and not so good) dad jokes. This unexpected connection, resembling a dad joke in a room filled with serious statistics, has sparked our curiosity and led us to investigate the potential mechanisms underlying this peculiar correlation.

# 2. Literature Review

In their seminal work, "Pageant Queens and Statistical Scenes: A Comparative Analysis of Age and Audience Assistance," Smith and Doe (2005) initially examined the relationship between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in various US states. Their analysis revealed a substantial correlation between these two seemingly unrelated variables, prompting further investigation. This unexpected finding sent shockwaves through the statistical community, akin to a dad joke catching everyone off guard at a serious academic conference.

Similarly, Jones (2010) explored the social and economic implications of beauty pageants in "Crowned: The Influence of Beauty Queens on Society." In a surprising twist, the author uncovered a potential link between the age of pageant winners and the labor force in entertainment venues. It's as if the reign of Miss America exerts an unseen influence on the workforce, much like how dads influence the entire household with their pun-laden wisdom.

Adding a more practical dimension, "Event Management in California: A Comprehensive Guide" by Davis and Johnson (2018) highlighted the crucial role of ushers in ensuring the seamless flow of events. While their focus was not on the age of beauty queens, their insights into the operational aspects of event management shed light on the importance of ushers, much like a dad shedding light on important life lessons during family gatherings.

Turning to fictional literature, "Beauty and the Statistical Beast" by Jane Austen (1813) may seem unrelated at first glance, but the underlying themes of social influence and unexpected connections resonate with our present inquiry. Additionally, in J.K. Rowling's "The Statistical Sorcerer" (1997), the protagonist's uncanny ability to discern hidden patterns mirrors our quest to unravel the mysterious link between Miss America's age and usher numbers in California. It's not just magic; it's statistical sorcery at play here—cue the dad wizard jokes.

In the realm of children's entertainment, the animated series "Sash & Sensibility" and "The Statistical Adventure of Miss America" present lively narratives that, in their own whimsical ways, delve into the world of beauty pageants and statistical anomalies. These seemingly lighthearted shows offer a unique perspective and inspire us to approach our research with creativity and a sprinkle of giggles, just like a well-timed dad joke at the dinner table.

Indeed, the literature on this perplexing connection between Miss America's age and usher numbers in California spans across serious research, classic fiction, and childhood imagination. Our own investigation aims to build upon these diverse insights and contribute a fresh perspective that combines statistical rigor with a dash of humor, much like a good dad joke that leaves everyone rolling their eyes and secretly smiling.

## 3. Research Approach

To unravel the enigmatic relationship between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in California, we employed an eclectic mix of data collection and analysis techniques that varied as much as the contestants' talents in a beauty pageant talent show. The data used in this study were primarily sourced from Wikipedia and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, embracing the information age with a digital treasure hunt across the internet, akin to a quest for the fabled Miss America crown.

The research team combed through the vast collection of historical Miss America data, meticulously noting the age of each crowned beauty queen from 2003 to 2022. In a statistical carnival reminiscent of a pageant parade, these ages were then paired with the corresponding annual data on the number of ushers employed in various venues across the golden state of California. The Bureau of Labor Statistics provided this captivating data, allowing us to delve into the world of event staffing with the same fervor one might have for scouting out the next Miss America.

Upon gathering this treasure trove of data, we unleashed the full might of statistical analysis, wielding tools and techniques like a contestant wielding her evening gown in a beauty pageant walk. We computed correlation coefficients, pondered probability distributions, and conducted hypothesis tests with the same precision as a Miss America contestant delivering her talent performance. Our statistical journey unfolded as we sought to unveil the mysterious bond between a beauty queen's age and the army of ushers she unwittingly commands from her sashed throne.

The data were subjected to rigorous scrutiny, resembling the intense scrutiny of the Miss America judges during the Q&A segment, with measures employed to ensure data accuracy, cleaning, and validation. Variables were manipulated and wrangled with the finesse of a pageant contestant navigating the stage in her swimsuit competition. Through this meticulous process, the connection between Miss America's age and the abundance

of ushers in California was unfurled, much like the unfurling of a pageant banner at the crowning ceremony.

This methodological approach may sound like a fusion of carnival riddles and beauty pageant strategies, but it provided us with a robust framework to explore and reveal the surprising correlation between two traditionally unrelated variables. With statistical tools in one hand and a metaphorical pageant sash in the other, we advanced toward an understanding of this unexpected relationship, all the while ensuring that our findings were as well-prepared and poised as a Miss America contestant on the grand stage.

### 4. Findings

Our research revealed a striking correlation between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in California. Over the period of 2003 to 2022, we found a correlation coefficient of 0.8280578, indicating a strong positive relationship between these variables. The coefficient of determination, also known as R-squared, was calculated to be 0.6856797, demonstrating that approximately 68.57% of the variation in the number of ushers in California can be explained by the age of Miss America.

Our findings suggest that as Miss America's age increases, the number of ushers in California also tends to increase. It appears that the passing time is not merely a pageant tradition, but also a statistical force affecting the deployment of ushers in the sunny state of California.

Now, let's talk about a "Missed" opportunity for the ushers to bring roses to their favorite contestant. Although we cannot establish causation from our correlation analysis alone, there is certainly an intriguing connection between these seemingly unrelated variables. It's as if Miss America's age holds the sash to usher in a statistical phenomenon, much like how dads hold the keys to unlocking cheesy jokes. Our findings illuminate an unexpected link, beckoning further investigation into the factors contributing to this curious association.



Figure 1. Scatterplot of the variables by year

The significance level, denoted by p < 0.01, indicates that the likelihood of observing such a strong correlation in the absence of a real relationship is less than 1%, providing robust evidence for the association between Miss America's age and the number of ushers in California.

Figure 1 depicts the scatterplot illustrating the strong positive correlation between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in California during the period under study. This visual representation further emphasizes the compelling relationship observed in our statistical analysis.

In conclusion, our research has unveiled an unexpected and thought-provoking connection between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in California. While we cannot explain the exact mechanisms underlying this correlation with our current data, the statistical significance of our findings warrants further investigation into the factors influencing this captivating relationship.

### 5. Discussion on findings

Our research has illuminated a previously unnoticed correlation between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in California, adding a touch of statistical sparkle to the world of beauty pageants and event management. Our findings align closely with the work of Smith and Doe (2005) and Jones (2010), who first hinted at this captivating connection. It's as if these prior researchers left a trail of statistical breadcrumbs for us to follow, much like a dad leaving a trail of puns for their unsuspecting family members.

The substantial correlation coefficient of 0.8280578 and a significant p-value of less than 0.01 in our study provide robust evidence supporting the previous conclusions regarding the influence of Miss America's age on the deployment of ushers in California. Our results echo the surprise and delight felt when stumbling upon a well-crafted dad joke, revealing a connection as unexpected and pleasing as a sudden burst of laughter.

Drawing a parallel to the delightful insights from classic literature and childhood imagination that we explored in our literature review, our findings unfold like a whimsical tale woven with statistical significance and a sprinkle of humor, akin to the punchline of a dad joke that catches you off guard and leaves you chuckling.

The link between the age of Miss America and the number of ushers in California may seem baffling at first sight, much like a dad's attempt at a riddle, but our research has unveiled a compelling association that opens the door to further inquiry. Just like a dad throwing in a witty comment at a serious family gathering, these unexpected statistical connections have the power to intrigue and engage both the academic community and the broader public.

As our findings evoke a sense of wonder akin to stumbling upon a clever dad joke hidden in the midst of a serious conversation, they also serve as a gentle reminder of the importance of approaching research with creativity and an open mind. There's more to statistical analysis than meets the eye, just like there's more to a dad joke than a groaninducing punchline—it often carries a nugget of wisdom among its playful demeanor.

## 6. Conclusion

In wrapping up our findings, it's clear that the link between Miss America's age and the number of ushers in California is not just a "pageant pun" but a statistically significant relationship worth noting. Our analysis has revealed a strong positive correlation, suggesting that as Miss America gracefully ages, the number of ushers in California also tends to increase. It's as if she not only holds the crown, but also the key to ushering in statistical phenomena—quite a "crowning" achievement, if you ask us.

Our results imply that the passage of time may be more than just a contestant tradition; it could be a statistical force impacting the deployment of ushers in the sunny state of California. However, we cannot establish causation from our correlation analysis alone, so the exact mechanisms underlying this connection remain elusive, much like the mystery of why the usher always looks so bored during the show. Perhaps further investigation may shed light on the factors contributing to this unexpected association.

In the world of statistics, a correlation coefficient of 0.8280578 is not something to be taken lightly—unless, of course, you're counting on a dad to lighten the mood with a well-timed joke. The significance level of p < 0.01 further solidifies the robustness of our findings, indicating that the likelihood of such a strong correlation occurring by chance is less than 1%. What are the odds? Well, they're certainly in favor of a compelling statistical relationship between Miss America's age and the number of ushers in California.

In the end, it seems that Miss America and the ushers of California are more connected than meets the eye, much like how a good dad joke can bring a smile even in the most serious of settings. However, as much as we'd love to continue delving into the statistical adventures of pageantry and ushering, it seems that our research has reached its final act. It is time to draw the curtains and declare that no more research is needed in this area. After all, we wouldn't want to "usher" in an era of over-researched "Missdemeanors"!